Improving maternity care and experience for parents with learning disabilities

Despite national directives to improve the maternity care for people with learning disabilities, the maternity experience of these parents is often poor and lacks reasonable adjustment to care.

In response, the **Together Project**, led by the University of Surrey co-produced resources to support good maternity care for people with learning disabilities. The Together Project has been funded by Health Education England, the National Institute for Health and Care Research (NIHR) Applied Research Collaboration Kent, Surrey and Sussex (ARC KSS), and the NIHR Clinical Research Network Kent, Surrey and Sussex (CRN KSS).

Through co-production with professionals and parents the following resources were developed: -

The Together Toolkit for professionals working in maternity services, to support the delivery of good care for people with learning disabilities during their pregnancy.

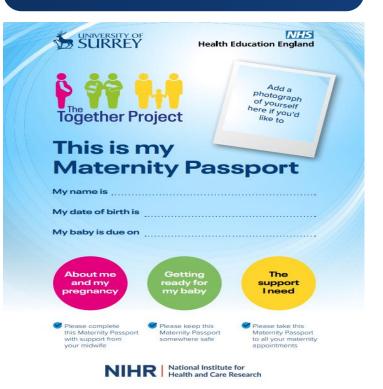
A Maternity Passport to be held by people with learning disabilities who are pregnant and to include the relevant information needed by the professionals who support them.

An educational film that features advice and guidance from experts (by profession or experience) to support professionals working in maternity services to recognise when a parent-to-be may have learning disabilities.

"The maternity passport was like a breath of fresh airI can actually see something similar benefitting anyone who struggles with a mental health difficulty" (midwife)

" maternity services were quite scary... they didn't really understand people with learning disabilities..... we were worried that they would judge us and take our daughter away" (parent)

"I feel like I should get treated equal and not judged who I am" (parent)







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7 essential elements to recognise and support parents with learning disabilities:-

- Increase learning disability awareness
- Adopt a positive mindset
- Build trust
- Respectfully ascertain need
- Reach out for specialist support
- Consider advocacy needs
- Make reasonable adjustments

Leading the research, **Dr Anna Cox**, **Senior Lecturer in Health and Social Care**, **School of Health Sciences at the University of Surrey**, said:

" The Together Project highlights the value of working with both experts by experience (people with learning disabilities) and experts by profession (e.g. midwives and learning disability nurses) in developing and evaluating resources to support the delivery of good care for people with learning disabilities. Together, we have created three resources which that are relevant and meaningful to the population they intend to benefit."

Ambitions going forward

The research team has also worked with parents with learning disabilities to adapt an existing tool to measure self-efficacy in the ante natal period. An accessible outcome measure is necessary to ensure that the support delivered to people with learning disabilities when they are expecting a baby, continues to be evaluated and improved.

ARC KSS will be working with the Research Team at University of Sussex to develop a policy brief and share this with NHS England, Integrated Care Boards and key national professional bodies.

Resources including the toolkit, maternity passport and educational video will be shared across health and social care organisations nationally.

Further information and copies of maternity passport, toolkit and video:-

The Together Project: supporting the delivery of good practice in maternity services for parents with learning disabilities | University of Surrey

For information on ARC KSS Starting Well: Children and Young People's Mental Health Research <u>Starting Well: Children's Mental</u> <u>Health</u>

NHS Health Education England

Supporting the delivery of good practice in maternity services for parents with learning disabilities.



Toolkit & Guidelines

Birth bag checklist

Get a few things ready at least 3 weeks before your due date (you can discuss this with your midwife)

For yourself

- This maternity passport which includes your birth plan Comfortable clothes to wear
- during labour 3 changes of loose, comfortable clothes 2 or 3 comfortable and
 - 2 or 3 comfortable and supportive bras, including nursing bras if you're planning to breastfeed - remember, your breasts will be much larger than usual
- Breast pads 2 packets of super-absorbent sanitary or maternity pads 5 or 6 pairs of knickers - you
- may want to bring some disposable ones Towels
- For your baby Bodysuits, vests and sleepsuits An outfit for going home in A hat, scratch mittens and socks or booties

- Your washbag with a toothbrush, hairbrush, flannel, soap, lip balm, deodorant, hair ties and other toiletries Dieter to help you pass the
- Things to help you pass the time and relax – for example, books, magazines, music or podcasts
- A fan or water spray to cool
- Front-opening or loose-fitting nighties or tops if you're going to breastfeed
- Dressing gown and slippers Healthy snacks and drinks
- Extra pillows
- A TENS machine if you intend to use one Any medicines you're taking
- Plenty of nappies A shawl or blanket
- A shawl or blanket Muslin squares or bibs
- A car seat for the trip home

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